

Task-1

Vocabulary

*Vocabulary for the Introduction Part:

Starting	The given / provided / The supplied / The presented / The shown / The
Presentation Type	diagram / table / figure / illustration / graph / figure / chart / flow chart / picture / presentation / pie chart / bar graph / line graph / table data / data / information
Verb	shows / represents / depicts / illustrates / presents / gives / provides / describes / compares / shows / figures / gives data on / gives information on / presents information about / shows data about
Description	the comparison of the differences the number of information on data on the proportion of... the amount of information on...

Example :

- The provided diagram shows data on employment categories in energy producing sectors in Europe starting from 1925 to 1985.
- The given pie charts represent the proportion of male and female employee in 6 broad categories, divided into manual and non-manual occupations.
- The chart gives information on expenditures of 4 European countries on six consumer products namely Germany, Italy, Britain and France

****Vocabulary for the General trends Part:**

In general, In common, As is presented, Generally speaking, As is observed.

Example:

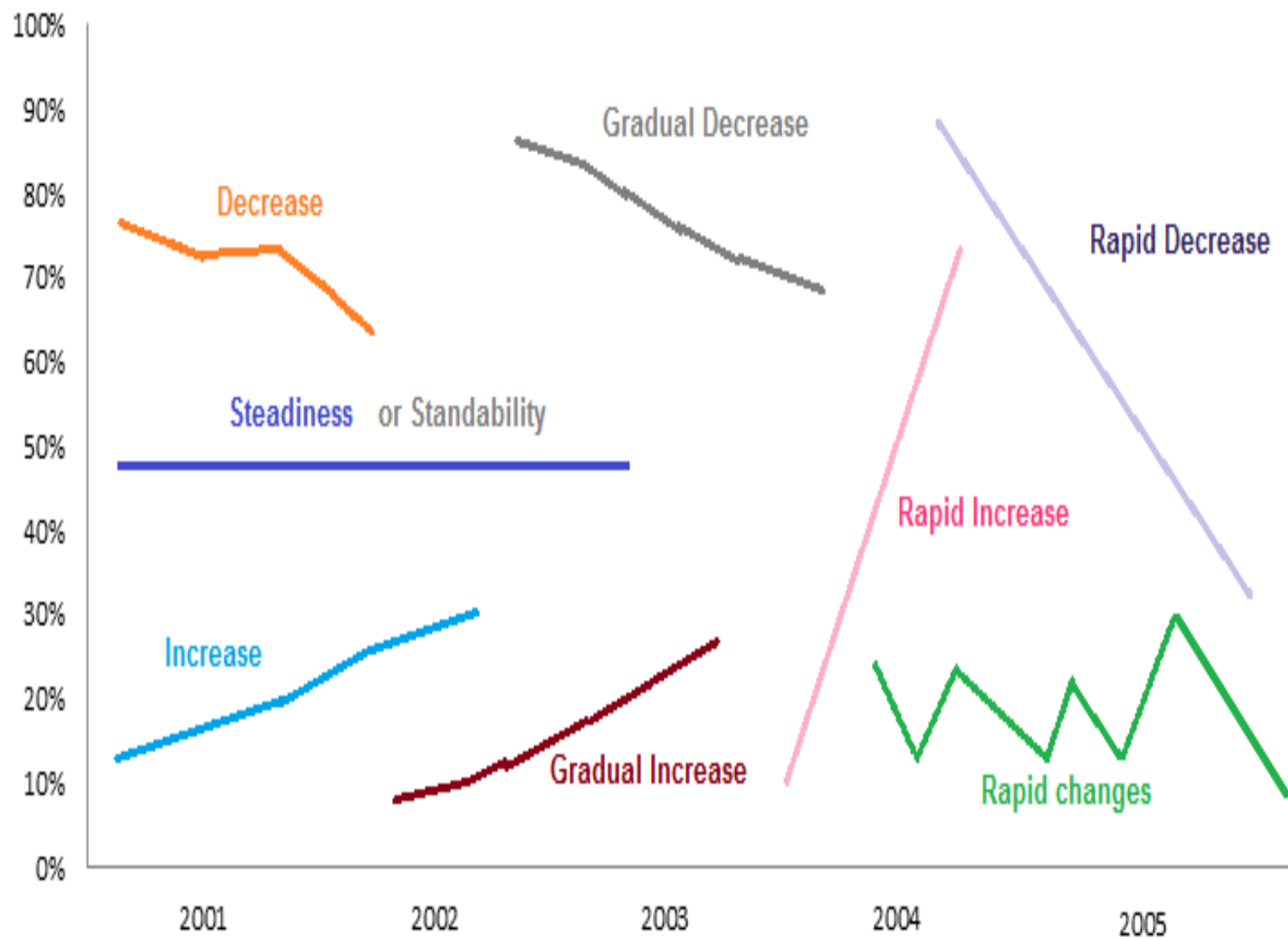
- In general the employment opportunity has increased till 1970 and has dropped down afterward.
- As is observed, the figures for imprisonment in the five mentioned countries show no overall pattern of increase or decrease rather shows the considerable fluctuation from country to country.
- Generally speaking, USA had far more standard life than all the other 4 mentioned countries.

****Vocabulary to show the changes:**

Trends	Verb form	Noun Form
Increase	rise / increase / go up / uplift / rocketed / climb / upsurge / soar.	a rise / an increase / an upward trend / a growth
Decrease	fall / decrease / decline / plummet / plunge / drop / reduce	a fall / a decrease / a reduction / a downward trends / a downward tendency / a decline/ a drop
Steadiness	unchanged / level out / remain constant / remain steady / plateau / remain the same / remain stable / remain static	a steadiness/ a plateau / a stability/ a static
Gradual Increase	-	an upward trend / an upward tendency / a ceiling trend
Gradual decrease	-	a downward trend / a downward tendency / a descending trend
Standability	levelled off / remained constant / remained unchanged / remained stable / prevailed consistency / plateaued / reached a plateau / stayed uniform / immutable / levelled out	

Examples:

- The overall sale of the Company has increased by 20% at the end of the year.
- The expenditure of the office remained constant for the last 6 months but the profit rose by almost 25%.
- There was a 15% drop in the student enrolment of the University.
- The population of the country remained almost the same as it was 2 years ago.



****Vocabulary to represent changes in graphs:**

Type of Change	Adverb form	Adjective form
Rapid change	dramatically / rapidly / sharply / quickly / hurriedly / speedily / swiftly	dramatic / rapid / sharp / quick / hurried / speedy / swift
Moderate change	moderately / gradually / progressively / sequentially	moderate / gradual / progressive / sequential
Slight change	slightly / slowly / mildly / tediously	slight / slow / mild / tedious

Example:

- The economic inflation of the country increased sharply by 20% in 2008.
- There was a sharp drop in the industrial production in the year 2009.
- The demand for new houses dramatically increased in 2002.

****Vocabulary to represent frequent changes in graphs:**

Type of Change	Verb form	Noun form
Rapid ups and downs	wave / fluctuate / oscillate / vacillate / palpitate	waves / fluctuations / oscillations / vacillations / palpitations

Example:

- The price of the raw materials fluctuated for the first three months.
- The graph shows the oscillations of the price of fuel from 1998 to 2002

Highest Point	Peak/ culminated/ climax/ reach a pick/ hit a pick/ touch the highest point/ reach the vertex	A peak/ hit a vertex/ get a vertex/ get the highest point
Lowest Point	Touched the lowest point/ get the lowest point	The lowest point/ the lowest mark/ bottommost point/ rock bottom point/ bottommost mark

Example-

The price of the oil reached **a pick** amounting 20\$ February and again touched **the lowest point** amounting \$10 in July.

Student enrolment in foreign universities and colleges increased dramatically hitting **a peak** of over 20 thousand in 2004.

Similar	About/ almost/ nearly/ roughly/ approximately/ around/ just about/ very nearly
Just over	Just above/ just over/ just bigger/ just beyond/ just across.
Just short	Just below/ just beneath/ just sort/ just under/ just a little.
Much more	Well above/ well beyond/ well across/ well over.
Much less	Well bellow/ well under/ well short/ well beneath.

The number of high level women executive is **well beneath** than the number of male executives in this organisation where **approximately** 2000 people works in executive levels.

The number of domestic violence cases was just below 500 in March which is **just a little over** than the previous months.