



# PHRASAL VERBS

to leave to go on holiday GET AWAY We are getting away on holiday next week.

STOP OVER to change your flight in a city When I went to Manila we stopped over in Qatar.

BACK UP to go backwards She backed up the car so she could park by the supermarket.

CRASH INTO to collide with something A truck crashed into the back of a bus.



A BUS

PULL OUT to drive out of a driveway The police stopped the man who pulled out dangerously.



PULL OVER to move to the side of the road He saw a van coming up behind him and pulled over.



VEER OFF to turn or steer sharply from something The biker veered off when a cat appeared from nowhere.

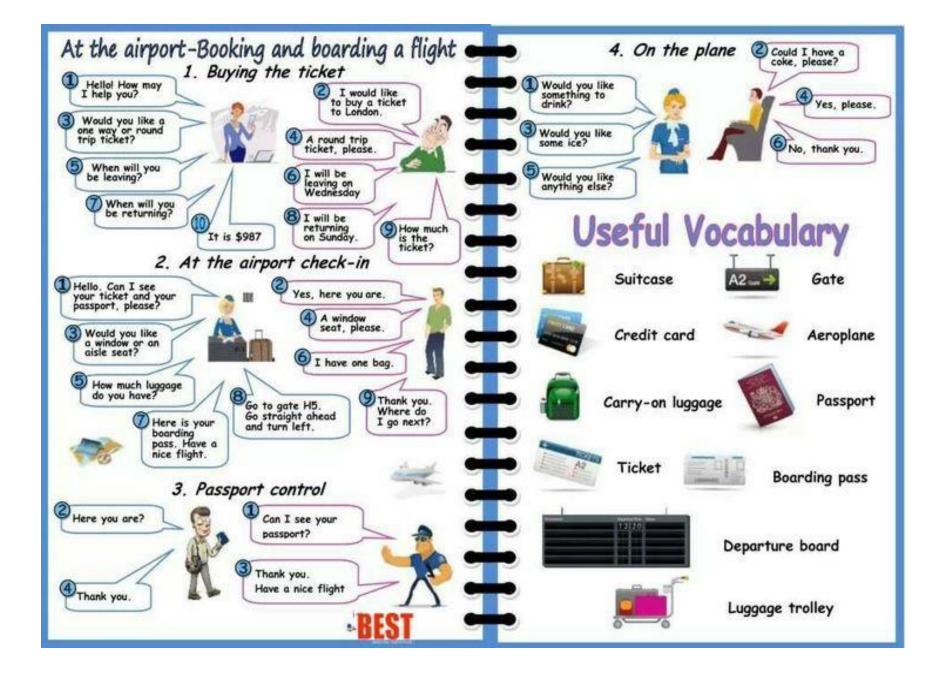










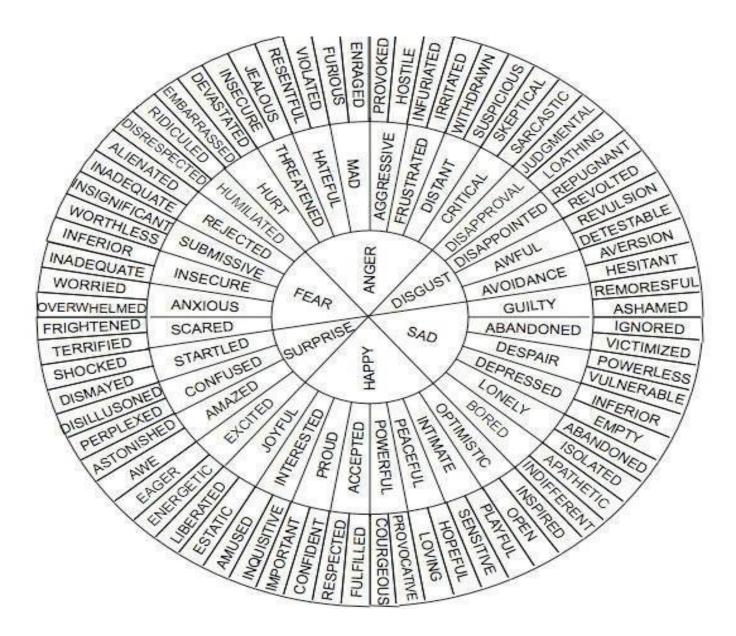


#### Exhibit 1.1: Components of the tourism industry



| Keywords in questions                       | Similar words in the passage                                   |
|---|--|
| reasons for the expansion of tourism        | market is booming, requires little<br>investment               |
| disruptive effects of wilderness<br>tourism | effects on local community, physical impact is another problem |
| low financial cost                          | little or no investment  |
| throughout the year                         | (opposite of) limited to parts of the year                     |
| fall in food produced locally               | decline in farm output   |
| revived production                          | renaissance in production                                      |

| word/phrase                           | notes/explanation  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| pollution                             | remember "air and water pollution": other forms of the word include "pollute" and "pollutants" |
| smog                                  | an extreme form of air pollution almost like fog   |
| air/water quality                     | this can be affected by pollution  |
| (industrial) waste                    | we also talk about waste products  |
| chemicals and fertilisers             | useful examples of products that cause water pollution   |
| fumes/emissions                       | these are the gases that are produced by cars and factories that cause pollution               |
| carbon monoxide and<br>carbon dioxide | names of two gases useful for discussing acid rain<br>and the green house effect               |
| factories and power stations          | two examples of sources of pollution   |
| acid rain                             | rain that is "poisonous" because of the poor air quality                                       |
| dump waste                            | if factories dump waste, they illegally deposit<br>(normally dangerous) waste                  |



# It's not all good... it's \_

(Which word will you use?)

wonderful superior excellent lovely delightful outstanding stupendous marvelous breathtaking astonishing splendid grand super brilliant exceptional

first-rate superb tremendous terrific dazzling magnificent amazing fantastic glorious impressive majestic special extraordinary remarkable inspiring fabulous

awesome inspirational exciting astounding beyond belief inconceivable unbelievable incredible



### **General travel vocabulary**

- **Public transportation (**British **public transport)** is a system of vehicles such as buses and trains which operate at regular times on fixed routes and are used by the public.
- Means of transport
- The road / the highway / the port / the airport
- Arrival / departure time
- Where's the *information desk*, please?
- **To commute** is to make the same journey regularly between work and home.
- It's exhausting **commuting** from Brighton to London every day.
- •

A **journey** is traveling from one place to another, especially in a vehicle.

- I love going on long journeys.
- To **journey** (verb usually used with adverb or preposition) = to travel somewhere.
- We journeyed south.

# At the airport

- Show me your *passport*, please!
- I'm here on business / vacation
- I'm traveling alone / with my family
- **Customs** is the place at a port, airport or border where travellers' bags are looked at to find out if any goods are being carried illegally
- **Customs office**r is a person whose job is to look inside travellers' bags to make certain they are not taking goods into a country without paying taxes
- Anything to *declare*?
- No, there's nothing to *declare* / Nothing to *declare*
- You've got a lot of **baggage**! Why don't you use the **baggage cart**
- How much is a *one-way ticket* (British usually *single*) to New York?
- If you make *a round trip*, you go on a journey and return to where you started from.
- A journey in an aircraft is a *flight. Flight* also means an aircraft that is making a particular journey
- I'll never forget my first **flight**. **Flight** 474 to Buenos Aires is now boarding at gate 9
- First class / Business class / Economy class
- What time does the plane for.... *take off / land*?
- Check-in is the place at an airport where you show your ticket so that you can be told where you will be sitting.
- A representative from the tour company will meet you at the **check-in**.

## At the train station

- How much is a *ticket* to...?
- Direct / transfer train
- Is there a reduced **fare** for children / large families?
- Where is the *station*?
- Where can we buy *tickets*?
- What time will the *train* to...leave?
- Where is *platform* number ...?

# By ship / boat

- A *ferry (boat)* is a boat or ship for taking passengers and often vehicles across an area of water, especially as a regular service.
- We're going across to France by/on the **ferry**.
- A *cruise* is a journey on a large ship for pleasure, during which you visit several places

# By bus / coach

- Where is the the *bus station*, please?
- When does the *bus* leave for...?
- How many *stops* before...?
- A bus with/without air-conditioner

#### By car

- Where is the *parking lot*, please?
- Where can I *park* my car?
- Can I *park* my car here?
- Where can I *rent a ca*r?
- I would like to *rent a ca*r for.... days / weeks.
- The car costs £30 a day to rent, but you get **unlimited mileage** (= no charge for the miles traveled)

#### A car breakdown

- I had a breakdown (= my car stopped working) in the middle of the road
- A *garage* is a place where cars are repaired.
- The car's still at the **garage** getting fixed. Where can I find a **garage** to repair my car?

#### Insurance

• I'll need to take out extra car **insurance** for another driver.